



# International Ocean Vector Wind Science Team Meeting May 29-31, 2024



#### WEDNESDAY MORNING

8:15 Registration and poster set up (posters will be up for the whole meeting); Continental Breakfast

Programmatic Talks Chair: Mark Bourassa

8:45 Welcome to Salt Lake City

5 m David G. Long (Brigham Young University)

8:40 Meeting Introduction

5 m Mark Bourassa (Florida State University)

8:55 Ocean Vector Winds – a view from Washington and NASA HQ

10m Nadya Vinogradova-Shiffer (NASA HQ; Invited talk)

9:05 Status and recent developments of the EUMETSAT scatterometer missions

10 m Stefanie Linow (EUMETSAT), N Khosravi, S Kok Lupemba, C Anderson, M Cloarec, S Remus

Short Reviews (part 1) Chair: Alexander Wineteer

9:20 Explaining Equivalent Neutral Winds and Stress Equivalent Winds

5 m Mark Bourassa and Ad Stoffelen

9:25 Introduction to Scatterometry

5 m David G. Long

9:30 Review of GNSS Winds

5 m Chris Ruf

9:35 Questions (5 minutes)

### Pre-break Poster Lightning Presentations, Part 1 (60 to 90 second and one slide summaries)

Chair: Ethan Wright

9:40 Quality Control of WindRAD Scatterometer

Zhen Li (KNMI), Anton Verhoef, and Ad Stoffelen

#2 Impact study of scatterometer winds on heavy rain forecast in the JMA's regional forecast model Yusuke loka (Japan Meteorological Agency),

#3 Mitigating the Effects of Rain for OSCAT Wind Retrieval Benjamin J. Fogg (Brigham Young University), David Long

#4 Mapping ice slabs in Antarctic ice shelves using L- and C-band satellite radar scatterometry Julie Miller (University of Colorado Boulder), David G. Long

#5 Modeling of a coastal upwelling region using scatterometer based bias corrections of ERA5 winds Ethan Wright (COAPS Florida State University), Mark Bourassa

#6 Integrating COARE 3.5 and Wind-Current Feedbacks into ROMS-WRF Coupling L. Fernando Pareja Roman (Rutgers University), John Wilkin

#7 Subsurface Characteristics of Recent Marine Heat Waves off Central Oregon and Relation to Local Wind Forcing Brandy T. Cervantes, Melanie R. Fewings, and Craig M. Risien (Oregon State University)

#8 Veery Fledglings - Prototype Scatterometry from CubeSats Patrick Walton (Care Weather Technologies, Inc.), Alex Laraway, David G. Long, Timothy Lang

#9 An Analysis of Antarctica as a Target for FIrst Order Cross-Calibration Between NSCAT, ASCAT, and SMAP S. Porter and David G. Long

# 9:55 Break and poster viewing (35 minutes)

# Short Reviews (part 2) Chair: Alexander Wineteer

10:30 Review of SAR Winds

5 m Justin Stopa, Giuseppe Grieco, Ad Stoffelen, Tyler Ruff

10:35 Review of Radiometric Winds

5 m Shannon Brown, Lucrezia Ricciardulli and others

10:40 Ocean Surface Winds Constellation

5 m Ad Stoffelen

10:45 Discussion (20 minutes)

- 11:05 PO.DAAC Updates: Available Data, Access, Services, and Cloud Capabilities
- 7 m Dean Henze (NASA Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology),
- 11:12 Investigation of calibration changes in the ocean surface wind measurements from the TAO/TRITON buoy array
- 7 m Lucrezia Ricciardulli (Remote Sensing Systems), Andrew Manaster, Richard Lindsley
- 11:19 Sharing Data issues for discussion
- 7 m Mark Bourassa, other TBD
- 11:26 Sharing data example and issues for discussion
- 7 m Ad Stoffelen
- 11:26 Discussion on Difficulties in Sharing data (27 minutes)

# 12:00 Lunch (60 minutes)

#### WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON

# Observing System Updates and Remote Sensing Technology (part 1)

Chairs Stephen Frasier

- 1:00 CYGNSS Improved Wind Speed Product over Tropical Cyclones
- 15 m Christopher Ruf (University of Michigan), Mohammad Al-Khaldi, Rajeswari Balasubramaniam, Daniel Pascual, April Warnock
- 1:15 Compact Ocean Wind Vector Radiometer: Mission Status and In-orbit Performance
- 15 m Shannon Brown (Jet Propulsion Laboratory), Mary Morris, Amarit Kitiyakara, Federica Polverari and the COWVR STP cal/val team
- 1:30 Correction of Faraday Rotation Effects in SCA Data
- 15 m C Anderson, JJW Wilson, S Remus, M Cloarec, S Linow (EUMETSAT)
- 1:45 Simultaneous Winds and Surface Currents via the proposed ODYSEA Doppler Scatterometer
- 15 m Sarah Gille (Scripps Institution of Oceanography, UC San Diego), Tong Lee, Fabrice Ardhuin, Mark Bourassa, Paul Chang, Sophie Cravatte, Gérald Dibarboure, Tom Farrar, Melanie Fewings, Fanny Girard-Ardhuin, Gregg Jacobs, Zorana Jelenak, Florent Lyard, Jackie May, Elisabeth Rémy, Lionel Renault, Ernesto Rodriguez, Clémen
- Calibration and inversion of the backscatter data from the Chinese OSCOM Doppler Scatterometer airborne prototype
- 15 m Shilei Wang (National Space Science Center, NSSC-CAS), Marcos Portabella, Xiaolong Dong, Wenming Lin, and Qingliu Bao
- 2:15 Performance Simulations for Veery, a Small Scatterometer for an Hourly OSVW Constellation
- Patrick Walton (Care Weather Technologies, Inc.), David G. Long, Alex Laraway
- 2:23 High Resolution L-band Wind speeds from the Global L-band Observatory for Water Cycle Studies (GLOWS)
- 7 m David Long (Brigham Young University), Rajat Bindlish, Jeffrey Piepmeier, and Mark Bailey

### Pre-break Poster Lightning Presentations, Part 2 (60 to 90 second and one slide summaries)

Chair: Ethan Wright

- Surface Wind Stress and Ekman Circulation in the Polar Oceans Preliminary results Lisan Yu (WHOI),
- #2 Direct Numerical Simulations Of Broadband Waves Forced By Turbulent Wind: A Multiscale Spectral Analysis Clara Martin Blanco (Princeton University), Nicolo Scapin, Jiarong Wu, Tom Farrar, Bertrand Chapron, and Luc Deike.
- #3 Science Goals Related to Spray Modification of Hurricane Winds and Turbulent Fluxes Amelia Bryan (Florida State University), Mark Bourassa
- #4 Intercalibration of SFMR and Tail Doppler Radar Estimates of 10 Meter Mean Winds and One Minute Maximum Winds Maggie Zoerner (Florida State University), Mark Bourassa
- #5 Rain Detection and Wind Retrieval Using U-NET on ASCAT Measurements Matthew McKinney (BYU) and David G. Long
- Development and Extratropical Applications of the CYGNSS Surface Heat Flux Product #6 Juan Crespo (UCLA JIFRESSE), Shakeel Asharaf, Catherine M. Naud, Rosa Luna-Niño, James Booth, and Derek J. Posselt
- #7 A New Climate Data Record of the Ocean Surface Winds and Stress: Focus on the dynamically-significant derivatives. Svetla Hristova-Veleva, Mark Bourassa, Ethan Wright, Larry O'Neill, Bryan Stile, Federica Polverary, Alex Wineteer
- #8 Retrieval of Ocean Surface Wind Speed for Future Passive Microwave Imager: MWI Sisma Samuel (Research Scientist), Anton Verhoef Ad Stoffelen

#### Break and poster viewing (40 min)

### Observing System Updates and Remote Sensing Technology (part 2) Chairs: Stefanie Linow and Giuseppe Grieco

- 3:30 Improving SFMR retrievals in mid-latitude winter storms
- 15 m Stephen Frasier (University of Massachusetts), Jezabel Vilardell Sanchez, Joseph Sapp, Zorana Jelenak, Paul Chang
- 3:45 Coastal Wind Observations with HF Radar: Status and Validation
- 7 m Brian Emery (Marine Science Institute, University of California Santa Barbara), Anthony Kirincich
- 3:53 Evaluation of COWVR as a Cost-Effective Sensor for Ocean Vector Winds and Other Air-Sea Variables
- 7 m Richard Lindslev (Remote Sensing Systems), Frank Wentz, Katherine Wentz
- Compact Ocean Wind Vector Radiometer: Analysis on the ocean surface emissivity geophysical model function and the synergy
- 15 m with the Temporal Experiment for Storms and Tropical Systems (TEMPEST) Federica Polverari (Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology), Shannon T. Brown, F. Joseph Turk, Mary G. Morris, Svetla Hristova-Veleva, Tong Lee
- 4:15 DopSCA
- 15 m Ad Stoffelen (KNMI), Alexandre Payez, Paco Lopez Dekker, and Owen O'Driscoll
- 4:30 Discussion (60 minutes)
- 5:30 Close of day

#### THURSDAY MORNING

8:15 Registration and poster set up (posters will be up for the whole meeting); Continental Breakfast

Oceanography

Co-Chairs: Steven Morey and Hector Torres

- 8:45 Correction of NWP ocean surface wind biases with machine learning and scatterometer data
- 7.5 m Evgeniia Makarova (Barcelona Expert Center (BEC), Institute of Marine Sciences (ICM-CSIC)), Marcos Portabella, Ad Stoffelen, Ana Trindade
- 8:53 Validation of QuikSCAT-Derived Coastal Winds
- 7.5 m Giuseppe Grieco (Istituto di Scienze Marine Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche), Marcos Portabella, Ad Stoffelen, Jur Vogelzang, Anton Verhoef, Stefano Zecchetto, Andrea Zanchetta
- 9:00 Upwelling along Complex Coastlines from Remotely Sensed Winds
- 15 m Steven Morey (Florida A&M University),
- 9:15 The Role of Madden-Julian Oscillation in Causing Extreme Sea Level Events in Coastal Indonesia during Recent Decades
- 15 m Will Kamp, W. Han, S. Kido, L. Zhang and J.P. McCreary
- 9:30 Swell direction impact to satellite derived sea surface winds
- 15 m Faozi Said (Global Science & Technology, Inc / NOAA), Zorana Jelenak, Paul S Chang
- 9:45 Discussion (30 minutes)

#### 10:00 Break and poster viewing (30 min)

# What needs to be done or changed to better understand observed extreme winds in the context of satellite observations and weather models? (part 1) Co-Chairs: Marcos Portabella and Lev Looney

- 10:30 An Overview of the Aircraft TC Measurement: From Present Capabilities to Future Needs
- 15 m Zorana Jelenak (NOAA/NESDIS/STAR-UCAR), Mark Bourassa, Paul Chang, Heather Holbach and Ralph Foster
- 10:45 How do we define wind speed for hurricane force winds?
- 15 m Mark Bourassa (Florida State University), and Renee Richardson
- 11:00 Intercalibration and error characterization of satellite and synergistic sea-surface wind products under tropical cyclone conditions
- 15 m Federico Cossu (Barcelona Expert Center (BEC), Institute of Marine Sciences (ICM-CSIC)), Evgeniia Makarova, Albert S. Rabaneda, Marcos Portabella, Joe Tenerelli, Nicolas Reul, Ad Stoffelen, Giuseppe Grieco, Joseph Sapp, Zorana Jelenak, and Paul Chang
- 11:15 Aircraft Scatterometer and Radiometer Measurements within Tropical Cyclone Extreme Rain Bands
- 15 m Zorana Jelenak (NOAA/NESDIS/STAR-UCAR), Joe Sapp, Clayton Byorland, Paul Chang and Casey Shoup
- 11:30 Using Extreme Value Theory to Study Decadal Trends in Extreme Ocean Surface Winds
- 15 m Alexandre Payez (KNMI), Ad Stoffelen, Cees de Valk, Rianne Giesen

### 12:00 Lunch break (1 hour)

### THURSDAY AFTERNOON

# What needs to be done or changed to better understand observed extreme winds in the context of satellite observations and weather models? (part 2) Co-Chairs: Marcos Portabella and Lev Looney

- 1:00 Comparison of ASCAT and SWOT Wind Speeds Near Sea Ice
- 15 m Bryan W. Stiles (Jet Propulsion Laboratory), Alexander Fore, Alexander Wineteer, and Benjamin Holt
- 1:15 Updates on extreme wind measurements with satellite microwave radiometers
- 15 m Lucrezia Ricciardulli (Remote Sensing Systems), Thomas Meissner, and Andrew Manaster
- 1:30 Extreme Winds Observed by Saildrones and the Need for Collaboration with the Satellite Community
- 15 m Lev Looney (University of Miami/NOAA AOML), Gregory Foltz, Cheyenne Stienbarger, the NOAA-Saildrone Hurricane Science Team

Co-Chairs: Bia Villas Bôas and Juan Crespo

1:45 Discussion (65 minutes)

Air-Sea Interaction

### 2:50 Break and poster viewing (30 min)

- 3:20 Wind and Current Matchup: Evaluating the Performance of Ekman Theory in OSCAR Kathleen Dohan (Earth & Space Research).
- 3:35 Observing Upper-Ocean and Surface Properties, Currents and their Gradients at the Submesoscale Luc Lenain (SIO/UCSD), Mara Freilich and Nick Pizzo
- 3:50 Surfactant effects on parasitic capillary wave dynamics Zehua Liu (Princeton University), Palas Kumar Farsoiya and Luc Deike
- 4:05 Direct numerical simulations of coupled turbulent wind-wave flow at high wind speed Nicolo Scapin (Princeton University), Jiarong Wu, Stéphane Popinet, Luc Deike
- 4:20 Air-sea heat fluxes from SAR
  - Owen O'Driscoll (TU Delft), Alexis Mouche, Bertrand Chapron, Marcel Kleinherenbrink, Paco López-Dekker
- 4:35 Wind profile characterization from scatterometry products and sea state parameters Albert Rabaneda (Meteorological Institute of Norway).
- 4:43 Hourly Surface Wind Forcing Products from ERS in the 1990's Ad Stoffelen (KNMI), Rianne Giesen, Jeroen Verspeek
- 4:50 Enhancing air-sea interaction research: Anticipated capabilities of the ODYSEA satellite mission to observe wind-current coupling Hector Torres (JPL/Caltech), Wineteer, A.; Klein, P.; Lee, T.; Wang, J.; Rodriguez, E.; Menemenlis, D.; Zhang, H
- 5:05 Discussion (30 minutes)
- 5:35 Close of 2<sup>nd</sup> day

**IOVWST Dinner – TBD** 

### **FRIDAY MORNING**

8:15 Registration and poster set up (posters will be up for the whole meeting); Continental Breakfast

# Processes through which currents, SSTs, and waves interact with ocean surface winds to modify air-sea coupling, and the resulting impacts on the atmosphere and ocean (part 1) Co-Chairs: Ad Stoffelen and Ralph Foster

- 9:00 Near-surface wind and wave drift currents in the coupled air-sea boundary layer
- 15 m Roger Samelson (Oregon State University)
- 9:15 Surface currents and relative-wind stress in coupled ocean-atmosphere simulations of the northern California Current System
- 15 m Roger Samelson (Oregon State University), S. M. Durski, D. B. Chelton, E. D. Skyllingstad, P. L. Barbour
- 9:30 A Zero Current Equivalent Wind Correction for Remotely Sensed Wind Products
- 15 m Gopal Sundaram (University of Michigan), Christopher Ruf
- 9:45 Advancing CYGNSS Derived Ocean Surface Turbulent Fluxes: Accounting for Stability Effects
- 15 m Shakeel Asharaf, Juan A. Crespo, and Derek J. Posselt

### 10:00 Break and poster viewing (30 minutes)

# Processes through which currents, SSTs, and waves interact with ocean surface winds to modify air-sea coupling, and the resulting impacts on the atmosphere and ocean (part 2) Co-Chairs: Roger Samelson and Nick Pizzo

- 10:30 Characterizing High Resolution Ocean Wind and Air-sea Coupling During the S-MODE Field Experiment with DopplerScatt
- 15 m Alexander Wineteer (Jet Propulsion Laboratory), Alexander Wineteer, Ernesto Rodriguez, Hector Torres, Dragana Perkovic-Martin
- 10:45 Wind and Currents Coupling During Low and High Winds
- 15 m Ernesto Rodriguez (JPL/Caltech), Alexander Wineteer, Hector Torres
- 11:00 Observations and modeling of wind-wave-current interactions at meso and submesoscales
- 15 m Bia Villas Boas (Colorado School of Mines), Gwendal Marechal, Nicholas Pizzo, Luc Lenain, Han Wang, Jacques Vanneste, William Young, Matthew Mazloff, and Rui Sun
- 11:15 Discussion (45 minutes)

12:00 Lunch (60 minutes)

#### FRIDAY AFTERNOON

#### Meteorology (part 1)

Co-Chairs: Toshio Shinoda and Alberta Rabaneda

- 1:00 A multi-satellite, multi-scale investigation of marine atmospheric boundary layer impacts on low-level cloud variability
  Justin Stopa (The University of Hawaii at Manoa), Ralph Foster, Douglas Vandemark, Hauke Schulz, Ryan Eastman, Alexis
  Mouche, Bertrand Chapron
- 1:15 Combining SAR and IWRAP to diagnose the Boundary Layer of Hurricane Larry (2021)
  Ralph Foster (APL/University of Washington), Zorana Jelenak, Joe Sapp, Paul Chang, Alexis Mouche
- 1:30 Impact of Indian Ocean tropical cyclones on the development of the Madden-Julian Oscillation Toshiaki Shinoda (Texas A&M University Corpus Cristi), Suyang Pei
- 1:45 Zonostrophic turbulence in hurricanes Boris Galperin (College of Marine Science, University of South Florida), A. K. Nickerson, G. P. King, <u>J. A. Zhang</u>, and S. Sukoriansky
- 2:00 Ocean surface vector winds from ISRO's latest scatterometer on-board Earth Observation Satellite (EOS) 06 Abhisek Chakraborty (SAC, ISRO), Pradeep Kumar Thapliyal, Devang M. Mankad, Prantik Chakraborty, Rashmi Sharma, Raj Kumar
- 2:15 NOAA's Ultra High Resolution ASCAT Tropical Cyclone Wind Products
  Seubson Soisuvarn (NOAA/NESDIS-UCAR), Suleiman Alsweiss, Zorana Jelenak, Paul S. Chang, Qi Zhu and Christopher R.
  Jackson
- 2:30 SAR-learned scatterometer resolution enhancement of tropical cyclones Ad Stoffelen (KNMI), Weicheng Ni, Jur Vogelzang, Xingou Xu, Ke Zhao
- 2:45 Exploiting Seven Scatterometers
  Ad Stoffelen (KNMI), Anton Verhoef, Zhen Li, Jeroen Verspeek
- 3:00 Break and poster viewing (30 minutes)

Meteorology (part 2)

Co-Chairs: Toshio Shinoda and Mark Bourassa

3:30 Discussion (45 minutes)

Meeting Wrap-up
4:15 End of meeting discussion (45 m)

Chair: Mark Bourassa

5:00 End of Meeting

# POSTERS PRESENTATIONS AND ORDER FOR NINETY-SECOND LIGHTNING PRESENTATION (Posters will be up throughout the meeting)

### Poster Highlights Current and Future Ocean Vector Wind Mission Updates

(90 s talks, Wednesday AM)

- #1 Quality Control of WindRAD Scatterometer Zhen Li (KNMI), Anton Verhoef, and Ad Stoffelen
- #2 Impact study of scatterometer winds on heavy rain forecast in the JMA's regional forecast model Yusuke loka (Japan Meteorological Agency),
- #3 Mitigating the Effects of Rain for OSCAT Wind Retrieval Benjamin J. Fogg (Brigham Young University), David Long
- #4 Mapping ice slabs in Antarctic ice shelves using L- and C-band satellite radar scatterometry Julie Miller (University of Colorado Boulder), David G. Long
- #5 Modeling of a coastal upwelling region using scatterometer based bias corrections of ERA5 winds Ethan Wright (COAPS Florida State University), Mark Bourassa
- #6 Integrating COARE 3.5 and Wind-Current Feedbacks into ROMS-WRF Coupling L. Fernando Pareja Roman (Rutgers University), John Wilkin
- #7 Subsurface Characteristics of Recent Marine Heat Waves off Central Oregon and Relation to Local Wind Forcing Brandy T. Cervantes, Melanie R. Fewings, and Craig M. Risien (Oregon State University)
- #8 Veery Fledglings Prototype Scatterometry from CubeSats Patrick Walton (Care Weather Technologies, Inc.), Alex Laraway, David G. Long, Timothy Lang
- #9 An Analysis of Antarctica as a Target for FIrst Order Cross-Calibration Between NSCAT, ASCAT, and SMAP S. Porter and David G. Long

# <u>Poster Highlights for Planning and Results for Improved Calibration of Extreme Winds and Stress,</u> Climate Data Record Development and Analysis and Meteorological Applications

(90 s talks, Wednesday PM)

- #1 Surface Wind Stress and Ekman Circulation in the Polar Oceans Preliminary results Lisan Yu (WHOI).
- #2 Direct Numerical Simulations Of Broadband Waves Forced By Turbulent Wind: A Multiscale Spectral Analysis
  Clara Martin Blanco (Princeton University), Nicolo Scapin, Jiarong Wu, Tom Farrar, Bertrand Chapron, and Luc Deike.
- #3 Science Goals Related to Spray Modification of Hurricane Winds and Turbulent Fluxes Amelia Bryan (Florida State University), Mark Bourassa
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- #6 Development and Extratropical Applications of the CYGNSS Surface Heat Flux Product Juan Crespo (UCLA JIFRESSE), Shakeel Asharaf, Catherine M. Naud, Rosa Luna-Niño, James Booth, and Derek J. Posselt
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